Canadian knowledge and attitudes about defence and security issues

Conducted by Nanos for the Canadian Defence and Security Network, September 2020
Submission 2020-973
Key finding

The preliminary review of the data suggests that proximity to the Canadian Armed Forces and education are likely key drivers of opinion.

Nik Nanos, Chief Data Scientist
Key differences in opinion

More supportive of military operations such as troops on the ground, air strikes and fighting at sea

Higher confidence in military decision makers

More frequently perceive CAF as being inclusive of minorities such as Indigenous people, visible minorities and members of the LGBTQ community

Less supportive of military operations such as troops on the ground, air strikes and fighting at sea

Lower confidence in military decision makers

Less frequently perceive CAF as being inclusive of minorities such as Indigenous people, visible minorities and members of the LGBTQ community

High School education or less Served in the CAF

Completed Graduate studies Did not serve in the CAF and have no family who served
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Nanos in collaboration with the Canadian Defence and Security Network conducted a survey of Canadians to gauge their knowledge, perceptions and attitudes towards defence and security issues. To follow are the key findings of the study.

Canada’s place in the world

- **Canadians most frequently say that Canada should have a peacekeeping role in the world** – Thirty-one per cent of Canadians say Canada’s role should be as a peacekeeper, mediator and voice of reason, followed by 13 per cent who say a leader and decision maker, as well as 10 per cent should say advocate for human rights and helping those in need and an example or role model, respectively.

- **More than four in five Canadians say diplomacy is very important to advancing Canada’s place in the world** – Asked the importance of a number of items to Canada’s place in the world on a scale of 0, not at all important, to 10, very important, diplomacy was most frequently rated as very important (82% give it a rating of 7 to 10 out of 10, mean of 8.1 out of 10), followed by international trade (80%, mean of 7.9 out of 10), environment (79%, score of 7.9 out of 10), immigration (59%, score of 6.7 out of 10), national defence (54%, score of 6.6 out of 10) and foreign aid (54%, score of 6.3 out of 10).

- **Canadians who have served in the Armed Forces and those with a high school education or less are more likely to say national defence is important than Canadians who did not serve and have no family who served** – Canadian who have served in the Armed Forces rate national defence as having an importance of 7.8 out of 10 and Canadians with high school or less as 7.5 out of 10 to advancing Canada’s place in the world, compared to a score of 6.3 out of 10 from those who did not serve and have no one in their family who served in the CAF and 6.0 out of 10 among Canadians who completed graduate studies.

- **Those who served in the CAF less frequently say that immigration is important to advancing Canada’s place in the world** – Members of the CAF rated the importance of immigration to advancing Canada’s place in the world 5.6 out of 10 (5.9 among those with a high school education or less), while Canadians who did not serve and have no family who served scored it at 6.9 out of 10 (7.5 among those who completed graduate studies).
SUMMARY

- Canadians are three times as likely to say Canada should promote its values rather than interests – On a sliding ten-point scale going from 0, promoting interests to 10, promoting values, three in five Canadians (59%, score of 7 to 10) say promoting its values should be Canada’s foreign policy priority, nearly one in five (17%, score of 0 to 3) say promoting its interests should be the priority, while one quarter (24%, score of 4 to 6) say a balance between promoting values and interests.

- Canadians most frequently say Canada should promote values such as inclusivity, fairness and equality and interests such as trade and economic exchange – A quarter of Canadians say that Canada should promote values such as inclusivity, fairness, equality (25%), followed by peace (13%), human rights (13%) and democracy (11%), while over a third say interests such as trade and economic exchange (36%), followed by environmental responsibility (16%) should be promoted.

- Canadians most frequently say they care about how Europe views Canada – Asked how much they care about how Canada is viewed by several countries or organizations on a scale from 0, do not care, to 10, care, most frequently Canadians (78%, score of 7 to 10) say they care how Europe views Canada, while they least frequently say they care about how China perceived Canada (36%, score of 7 to 10).

International threats to Canada

- Canadians are twice as likely to say that Canada is facing international threats to a high degree than to say they are not facing threats at all – Canadians were their views on the extent to which Canada faces international threats, from 0, not at all, to 10, to a high degree. Two in five (41%) say Canada is facing international threats to a high degree (7 to 10 out of 10), just over a third (36%) give a middle range rating (4 to 6 out of 10), and one in five (20%) say not at all (0 to 3 out of 10). Three per cent are unsure.
SUMMARY

- **Canadians who have served in the CAF report a higher degree of perceived international threats** – Canadians who served in the CAF score the degree to which Canada faces international threats a 6.3 out of 10, compared to 5.5 out of 10 for Canadians who did not serve and have no family who served.

- **China is perceived as the top threat to Canada both today and in the future** – One in five (22%) Canadians say China is the most important threat to Canada, followed by 17 per cent who say the US/Trump and 10 per cent say cyber attacks. When it comes to the greatest international threats Canada will face in 10 years, 15 per cent say China and 13 per cent say climate change and the environment and eight per cent are cyber attacks.

**Role of the Canadian Armed Forces and military interventions**

- **Four in ten Canadians say peacekeeping is the most appropriate role to the Canadian Armed forces** – Two in five Canadians (40%) say that the most appropriate role for the Canadian Armed Forces is peacekeeping, while 35 per cent say defend and protect Canada, followed by seven per cent each who say support NATO missions/allies and help Canadian in Canada.

- **Canadians who served in the Armed Forces more frequently say defending Canada is the most appropriate role for the CAF** – Nearly half of Canadians who served in the CAF (47%, 43% among those with a high school education or less) say that defending Canada is the most appropriate role for the Canadian Armed Forces, followed by 26 per cent who say peacekeeping.

- **Most frequently Canadians say protecting the safety of Canadian citizens is very important** – Asked to rate the importance of a number of Canadian Armed Forces priorities on a scale from 0, not important to 10, very important, 89 per cent say protecting the safety of Canadian citizens (score of 7 to 10 out of 10), followed by 88 per cent say defend Canadian territory, airspace and waters, 81 per cent say help Canadian authorities with crises at home and 67 per cent say contribute to international security.
SUMMARY

• **Canadians who served in the Armed Forces gave the highest importance rating to the defending the Canadian territory** – Those who have served in the Canadian Armed Forces scored defending Canadian territory, airspace and waters 9.5 out of 10 as an important priority for the Canadians Armed Forces.

• **Canadians most frequently say they support the Canadian Armed Forces participating in natural disaster relief abroad** – When asked their level of support for different Canadian Armed Forces international missions on a scale from 0, not supportive, to 10, supportive, Canadians are more frequently supportive of participation in natural disaster relief (77%, score of 7 to 10 out of 10), United Nations peacekeeping missions (74%) and defence cooperation with allies (65%), they are less frequently supportive of having the Canadian Air Force involved in air strikes (28%), having the Canadian Army fighting on the ground (30%) and having the Canadian Navy fight at sea (34%).

• **Canadians who have served in the Armed Forces and those with high school education or less report a higher degree of support for military missions than Canadians who have not served and have no family that served** – Canadians who have served in the Armed forces such as deploying special forces (6.7 out of 10, compared to 5.7 out of 10 for all Canadians), having the Canadian Navy fight at sea (6.8 out of 10, compared to 5.2 out of 10 for all Canadians), having the Canadian Army fighting on the ground (6.8 out of 10 and 5.7 out of 10 for those with a high school or less, compared to 4.9 out of 10 for all Canadians), and having the Canadian Air Force involved in air strikes (6.6 out of 10 and 5.3 out of 10 for those with a high school or less, compared to 4.6 out of 10 for all Canadians).

**Canadian Military and Society**

• **Canadians most often think of peacekeeping when they think about the Canadian Armed Forces** – One in five Canadians (21%) say peacekeeping comes to mind when they think of the Canadian Armed Forces, followed by nine per cent who think of protection and security.
• **Canadians are more likely to say that the Canadian Armed forces are on the right track with regards to the inclusion of Francophones** – Asked to rate the direction of the Canadian Armed Forces regarding the inclusion of different groups on a scale from 0, on the wrong track, to 10, on the right track, nearly half of Canadians (48%) say the Canadian Armed Forces are on the right track (score of 7 to 10 out of 10) when it comes to the inclusion of Francophones, 44 per cent say the same about the inclusion of gender, 40 per cent say they are on the right track regarding the inclusion of visible minorities, 31 per cent say they are on the right track regarding the inclusion of Indigenous people and 30 per cent say they are on the right track regarding the inclusion of LGBTQ community members.

• **Canadians who have served in the Armed Forces and who have high school education or less more frequently say the CAF are on the right track when it comes to inclusion** – Canadians who have served in the Armed Forces give higher average scores to the CAF being on the right track when it comes to inclusion of gender (7.3 out of 10 compared to 6.5 out of 10 for all Canadians), of Indigenous people (6.9 out of 10 and 6.6 out of 10 for those with high school education or less compared to 5.9 out of 10 for all Canadians), of visible minorities (7.3 out of 10 compared to 6.4 out of 10 for all Canadians), and of members of the LGBTQ community (6.6. out of 10 compared and 6.4 out of 10 among those with high school education or less to 5.8 out of 10 for all Canadians).

• **Canadians most frequently say they have confidence in Academia to shape policies that benefit Canada** – Just over half of Canadians (52%) say they have confidence in leaders in academia to shape policies that benefit Canada, followed by Canadians confident in leaders in intelligence agencies (45%), and in the military (43%). Canadians less frequently say they have confidence in politicians (29%), the defence industry (27%) and the media (27%).

• **Canadians who served in the Armed Forces and who have high school education or less report higher confidence in military leaders** – Those who served in the Canadian armed forces report a higher level of confidence in military leaders (6.9 out of 10 and 6.7 out of 10 among those with high school education or less compared to 5.8 out of 10 for all Canadians).
• **Canadians are three times as likely to say Canada should spend more rather than less on the military** – Just over two in five Canadians say that the government should spend more (31%) or much more (10%) on military defence, while 39 per cent say it should spend the same as now, while under one in five say less (10%) or much less (five per cent). Five per cent are unsure.

• **Canadians who served in the Armed Forces are more likely to support more spending on national defence** – Seven in ten Canadians who served in the Armed forces think the government should spend much more (37%, 13% among those whose family members served in the CAF and seven per cent of those who did not serve and have no family members who served) or more (36%, 37% among those whose family members served in the CAF and 26% of those who did not serve and have no family members who served). They are less likely to say the government should spend less (three per cent, seven per cent among those whose family members served in the CAF and 13% of those who did not serve and have no family members who served) and none say spend much less (three per cent 13% among those whose family members served in the CAF and seven per cent of those who did not serve and have no family members who served).

• **Canadians most frequently favour balance between Canadian Armed Forces and civilian leadership** – Asked what the ideal relationship is between the Canadian Armed Forces and civilian leadership on a sliding scale from 0, Canadian Armed Forces take orders without questions and 10, civilian leadership follows advice form Canadian Armed Forces without question, 41 per cent of Canadians selected a middle range score (4 to 6 out of 10), while 30 per cent said Canadian Armed Forces should take orders without question (score of 0 to 3 out of 10) and 29 per cent say civilian leadership should follow advice from the Canadian Armed Forces without question.
SUMMARY

• **Canadians most often say respect for human rights by the buyer is the most important factor when selling military equipment** – Nearly one third (31%) of Canadians say respect for human rights by buyer is the most important factor when it comes to selling military equipment to foreign countries, followed by 22 per cent who say respect for international law, 13 per cent who say development of Canadian technology and innovation, 11 per cent who say local jobs in Canada and 11 per cent who say maintaining good relations with allies. Fourteen per cent say Canada should not export military equipment.

These observations are based an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, conducted between August 21st and August 31st, 2020. The margin of error for this survey is ±2.5percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by the Canadian Defence and Security Network and was conducted by Nanos Research.
One in three Canadians view Canada’s role in the world as a peacekeeper.
## Canada’s role in the world

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top mentions</th>
<th>Frequency (n=1407)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peacekeepers/mediator/voice of reason</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A leader/ A decision maker</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advocate for Human rights and freedom/A country that helps those in need</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An example/ role model of what countries should be</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An environmental leader/a leader in renewable energy, sustainable development</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focus on ourselves/ protect and promote Canadian interests</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A model of democracy/ supporter of democracy</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION –** What should be Canada’s role in the world? ____[OPEN]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1407 Canadians, accurate 2.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
QUESTION – How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1504 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Importance of national defence to advancing Canada’s place in the world

**Mean**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=152)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=371)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=445)</td>
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<td>Prairies (n=291)</td>
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<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=238)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male (n=784)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female (n=710)</td>
<td>6.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=313)</td>
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<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=683)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=96)</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=633)</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=763)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

**National defence**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1497 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
**Importance of foreign aid to advancing Canada’s place in the world**

**QUESTION** – How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

- Very important (7-10) 54%
- Neutral (4-6) 28%
- Not important (0-3) 17%
- Unsure 1%

**Mean** 6.3

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
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<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=239)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Male (n=781)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female (n=714)</td>
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<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=313)</td>
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<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=683)</td>
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<td>Family served in CAF (n=637)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=760)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1498 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Important of diplomacy advancing Canada’s place in the world

QUESTION – How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

Diplomacy

Mean

8.1

Atlantic (n=153) 8.1
Quebec (n=373) 8.4
Ontario (n=442) 8.2
Prairies (n=294) 7.6
British Columbia (n=239) 8.2
Male (n=784) 8.0
Female (n=714) 8.3
18 to 34 (n=313) 8.0
35 to 54 (n=503) 7.9
55 plus (n=685) 8.4
I have served in CAF (n=96) 8.3
Family served in CAF (n=633) 8.2
Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=768) 8.0

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1501 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Importance of international trade to advancing Canada’s place in the world

**QUESTION** – How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

### International trade

*Weighted to the true population proportion. Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=153)</td>
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<td>Quebec (n=371)</td>
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<td>55 plus (n=684)</td>
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<td>I have served in CAF (n=95)</td>
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<td>Family served in CAF (n=635)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=763)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1499 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Importance of immigration advancing to Canada’s place in the world

**Mean**

- **Very important (7-10):** 59%
- **Neutral (4-6):** 27%
- **Not important (0-3):** 13%
- **Unsure:** 1%

**Mean**

- **Atlantic (n=153):** 7.0
- **Quebec (n=372):** 6.9
- **Ontario (n=444):** 6.8
- **Prairies (n=293):** 5.8
- **British Columbia (n=238):** 6.8
- **Male (n=783):** 6.2
- **Female (n=714):** 7.1
- **18 to 34 (n=313):** 6.6
- **35 to 54 (n=503):** 6.5
- **55 plus (n=684):** 6.9
- **I have served in CAF (n=96):** 5.6
- **Family served in CAF (n=635):** 6.5
- **Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=764):** 6.9

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**QUESTION** – How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

**Immigration**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1500 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Importance of environment to advancing Canada’s place in the world

**QUESTION** – How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

Environment

- Very important (7-10)
- Neutral (4-6)
- Not important (0-3)
- Unsure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=152)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=373)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=442)</td>
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<td>Prairies (n=294)</td>
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<td>55 plus (n=684)</td>
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<td>I have served in CAF (n=96)</td>
<td>7.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=635)</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=765)</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1500 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Focus of Canada’s foreign policy priority

**QUESTION** – Should Canada’s foreign policy priority be more about promoting its interests or its values around the world? (Sliding scale 0 to 10 – to show trade-off)

**Mean**

- Atlantic (n=132): 6.4
- Quebec (n=344): 6.8
- Ontario (n=390): 6.3
- Prairies (n=264): 5.8
- British Columbia (n=210): 6.5

**Mean**

- Male (n=709): 6.0
- Female (n=630): 6.8
- 18 to 34 (n=278): 6.2
- 35 to 54 (n=440): 6.4
- 55 plus (n=622): 6.5
- I have served in CAF (n=80): 5.7
- Family served in CAF (n=572): 6.5
- Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=682): 6.4

*Weighted to the true population proportion. *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1340 Canadians, accurate 2.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
## Values Canada should promote

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top mentions</th>
<th>Frequency (n=1386)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusivity, fairness, equality</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environment and climate change</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom/Liberty</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade/commerce</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – What values should Canada be promoting around the world, if any? ____[OPEN]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1386 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
### Interests Canada should promote

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top mentions</th>
<th>Frequency (n=1282)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade and economic exchange</td>
<td>35.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental responsibility and climate change</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace and diplomacy</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil and gas/natural resources/energy</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equality and social justice</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National interests</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – What interests should Canada be promoting around the world, if any? ____[OPEN]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1282 Canadians, accurate 2.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Perception of Canada by other countries and organizations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country/Organization</th>
<th>Care (7-10)</th>
<th>Neutral (4-6)</th>
<th>Do not care (0-3)</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATO</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mean
- Europe: 7.6
- NATO: 7.1
- United Nations: 6.8
- United States: 6.4
- Latin America: 6.2
- Africa: 6.0
- China: 5.0

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

QUESTION – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1504 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Level of care about the US’ view of Canada

**QUESTION** – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

**United States**

- Care (7-10): 58%
- Neutral (4-6): 23%
- Do not care (0-3): 18%
- Unsure: 1%

Mean: 6.4

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1503 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Level of care about Europe’s view of Canada

**QUESTION** – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

**Europe**

- Mean: 7.6
  - Atlantic (n=152): 7.8
  - Quebec (n=374): 7.7
  - Ontario (n=444): 7.7
  - Prairies (n=294): 7.4
  - British Columbia (n=237): 7.6
  - Male (n=782): 7.4
  - Female (n=716): 7.8
  - 18 to 34 (n=313): 7.4
  - 35 to 54 (n=503): 7.4
  - 55 plus (n=685): 8.0
  - I have served in CAF (n=96): 7.6
  - Family served in CAF (n=633): 7.7
  - Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=767): 7.6

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1501 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Level of care about the United Nation’s view of Canada

**Mean**

![Circle chart showing the level of care about the United Nation's view of Canada.](image)

- Care (7-10) 18%
- Neutral (4-6) 16%
- Not care (0-3) 1%
- Unsure 65%

**Mean**

- Atlantic (n=152) 7.1
- Quebec (n=3742) 7.3
- Ontario (n=445) 7.0
- Prairies (n=294) 5.6
- British Columbia (n=237) 6.8
- Male (n=780) 6.0
- Female (n=716) 7.5
- 18 to 34 (n=313) 7.3
- 35 to 54 (n=505) 6.5
- 55 plus (n=682) 7.2
- I have served in CAF (n=95) 5.8
- Family served in CAF (n=634) 6.9
- Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=765) 6.8

*Weighted to the true population proportion. *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**QUESTION** – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

**United Nation**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1499 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Level of care about NATO’s view of Canada

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=150)</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=372)</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=443)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=292)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=237)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=777)</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=714)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=313)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=501)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=680)</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=94)</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=630)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=763)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**QUESTION** – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

**NATO**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1494 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Level of care about Africa’s view of Canada

Mean

6.0

- 47%
- 33%
- 18%
- 2%

Care (7-10) Neutral (4-6) Not care (0-3) Unsure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=151)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=373)</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=445)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=293)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=237)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=782)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=714)</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=314)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=502)</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=683)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=96)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=632)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=766)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

QUESTION – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1499 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
QUESTION – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

China

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1498 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Level of care about Latin America’s view of Canada

**Mean** 6.2

- Care (7-10): 49%
- Neutral (4-6): 36%
- Not care (0-3): 13%
- Unsure: 2%

**Mean**
- Atlantic (n=153): 6.5
- Quebec (n=373): 6.3
- Ontario (n=445): 6.3
- Prairies (n=292): 5.9
- British Columbia (n=238): 6.3
- Male (n=782): 6.0
- Female (n=716): 6.5
- 18 to 34 (n=314): 6.1
- 35 to 54 (n=502): 6.1
- 55 plus (n=685): 6.4
- I have served in CAF (n=95): 5.8
- Family served in CAF (n=634): 6.3
- Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=767): 6.2

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**QUESTION** – How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

**Latin America**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1501 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Canadians most often cite China and the US/Trump as the most important international threats to Canada that concerns them.
Canada facing international threats

**QUESTION** – To what extent, if at all, do you think Canada faces international threats?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=154)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=374)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=443)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=294)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=239)</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=785)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=716)</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=312)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=504)</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=688)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=95)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=633)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=769)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1504 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
### Most important threats to Canada

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Threat</th>
<th>Most important threat (n=1450)</th>
<th>Second most important threat (n=1355)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The US/Trump</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyber attacks</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade wars</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate change/the environment</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – What is the most important international threat to Canada, if any, that concerns you? ____ [OPEN]

What is the second most important international threat to Canada, if any, that concerns you? ____ [OPEN]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1450 Canadians, accurate 2.6 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
### Most important threats to Canada in the future

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Threat</th>
<th>Frequency (n=1344)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate change/the environment</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyber attacks</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The US/Trump</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade wars</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – What do you think are the greatest international threats Canada will face, if any, in 10 years? __ [OPEN]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1344 Canadians, accurate 2.7 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Just under 4 in 10 Canadians cite peacekeeping as the most appropriate role for the Canadian Armed Forces
## Appropriate role for the CAF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Frequency (n=1455)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peacekeeping</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defend Canada (Canadian territory, airspace, and waters)/protecting Canadians</td>
<td>34.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support NATO missions/allies</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focus on helping Canadians in Canada</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanitary aid/disaster relief</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight/be well trained</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – In your opinion, what’s the most appropriate role for the Canadian Armed Forces? __[OPEN]
**Importance of CAF priorities**

**Mean**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Priority</th>
<th>Very important (7-10)</th>
<th>Neutral (4-7)</th>
<th>Not important (0-3)</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protect the safety of Canadian citizens</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defend Canadian territory, airspace, and waters</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Help Canadian authorities with crises at home</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribute to international security</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td></td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding*

**QUESTION** – In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1505 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Importance of CAF defending Canadian territory

**QUESTION** – In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

**Defend Canadian territory, airspace, and waters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=153)</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=374)</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=445)</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=294)</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=239)</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=786)</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=716)</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=313)</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=503)</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=689)</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=96)</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=637)</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=768)</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1504 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Importance of CAF protecting the safety of Canadians

QUESTION – In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

Protect the safety of Canadian citizens

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1504 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Importance of CAF contributing to international security

**QUESTION** – In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

**Contribute to international security**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1504 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
**Importance of CAF helping Canadian authorities**

**QUESTION** – In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

*Weighted to the true population proportion. *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**Help Canadian authorities with crises at home**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for CAF international missions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mission</th>
<th>Supportive (7-10)</th>
<th>Neutral (4-6)</th>
<th>Not supportive (0-3)</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participating in natural disaster relief abroad</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations peacekeeping missions</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defence cooperation with allies</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conducting cyber operations</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deploying special forces to train and assist foreign fighters</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Having the Canadian Navy fight at sea</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Having the Canadian Army fighting on the ground</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Having the Canadian Air force involved in air strikes</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mean

- Participating in natural disaster relief abroad: 7.8
- United Nations peacekeeping missions: 7.5
- Defence cooperation with allies: 7.5
- Conducting cyber operations: 7.4
- Deploying special forces to train and assist foreign fighters: 5.7
- Having the Canadian Navy fight at sea: 5.2
- Having the Canadian Army fighting on the ground: 4.9
- Having the Canadian Air force involved in air strikes: 4.6

QUESTION – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for defence cooperation with allies

**QUESTION** – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

**Defense cooperation with allies**

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for air strikes

**QUESTION** – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=152)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=374)</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=443)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=294)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=238)</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=784)</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=714)</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=313)</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=502)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=686)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF(n=96)</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=634)</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=767)</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**Having the Canadian Air force involved in air strikes**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for having CAF fighting on the ground

**QUESTION** – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

**Having the Canadian Army fighting on the ground**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=152)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=371)</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=444)</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=294)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=237)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=780)</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=715)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=312)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=501)</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=685)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=94)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=634)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=765)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
**Support for having the Canadian Navy fighting at sea**

**QUESTION** – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

*Weighted to the true population proportion. *Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**Having the Canadian Navy fight at sea**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=150)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=373)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=442)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=294)</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=238)</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=779)</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=715)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=312)</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=503)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=682)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=96)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=631)</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=766)</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for having special forces deployed to train foreign fighters

**QUESTION** – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

- Deploying special forces to train and assist foreign fighters

*Weighted to the true population proportion. Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for United Nations peacekeeping missions

QUESTION – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

United Nations peacekeeping missions

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for participating in natural disaster relief

QUESTION – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

Participating in natural disaster relief abroad

Mean

\[
\begin{array}{|c|c|}
\hline
\text{Supportive (7-10)} & \text{Neutral (4-6)} & \text{Not supportive (0-3)} & \text{Unsure} \\
\hline
77\% & 17\% & 6\% & 1\% \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

Atlantic (n=150)  
Quebec (n=374)  
Ontario (n=441)  
Prairies (n=299)  
British Columbia (n=237)  
Mean  
7.7  
8.2  
7.8  
7.2  
7.8  

Mean  
Atlantic (n=150)  
Quebec (n=374)  
Ontario (n=441)  
Prairies (n=299)  
British Columbia (n=237)  
Male (n=779)  
Female (n=714)  
18 to 34 (n=311)  
35 to 54 (n=503)  
55 plus (n=682)  
I have served in CAF (n=95)  
Family served in CAF (n=630)  
Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=766)  

Mean  
7.7  
8.2  
7.4  
8.2  
7.7  
7.6  
8.0  
7.3  
7.8  
7.8  

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21\textsuperscript{st} to 31\textsuperscript{st}, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Support for conducting cyber operations

**QUESTION** – How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

**Conducting cyber operations**

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
Canadians most often think of peacekeeping when they think of the Canadian Armed Forces
## Thoughts about the CAF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top mentions</th>
<th>Frequency (n=1432)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peacekeeping</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection/security</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well-trained/competent/professional</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Underfunded/lack of resources</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanitarian aid/disaster relief</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bravery/strength/heroes</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – When you think of the Canadian Armed Forces, what comes to mind? [OPEN]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Direction of the CAF regarding the inclusion of groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
<th>Right track (7-10)</th>
<th>Neutral (4-6)</th>
<th>Wrong track (0-3)</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion of members of the LGBTQ community</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion of Indigenous people</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion of visible minorities</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion of gender</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion of Francophones</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mean

- Inclusion of Francophones: 7.3
- Inclusion of gender: 6.5
- Inclusion of visible minorities: 6.4
- Inclusion of Indigenous people: 5.9
- Inclusion of members of the LGBTQ community: 5.8

*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding

**QUESTION** – Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Direction of CAF in inclusion of gender

**QUESTION** – Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

### Inclusion of gender

- Right track (7-10) 20%
- Neutral (4-6) 44%
- Wrong track (0-3) 24%
- Unsure 12%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=152)</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=372)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=444)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=293)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=239)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=783)</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=714)</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (n=3)</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=313)</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=502)</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=685)</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=96)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=637)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=767)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to 31st, 2020, n=1506 Canadians, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
**Direction of CAF in inclusion of Indigenous people**

**QUESTION** – Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

**Inclusion of Indigenous people**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=152)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=372)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
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<td>Ontario (n=444)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=293)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=239)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=783)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Other (n=3)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=313)</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=502)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=685)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF(n=96)</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=637)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=767)</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
Direction of CAF in inclusion of visible minorities

**Mean**

Right track (7-10) 26%
Neutral (4-6) 40%
Wrong track (0-3) 23%
Neutral (4-6) 11%

**Mean**

Atlantic (n=99) 6.5
Quebec (n=349) 6.1
Ontario (n=572) 6.5
Prairies (n=275) 6.6
British Columbia (n=200) 6.6
Male (n=730) 6.6
Female (n=762) 6.3
18 to 34 (n=313) 6.2
35 to 54 (n=502) 6.4
55 plus (n=574) 6.7
I have served in CAF (n=87) 7.3
Family served in CAF (n=608) 6.8
Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=792) 6.2

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**QUESTION** – Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

Inclusion of visible minorities

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
**Direction of CAF in inclusion of LGBTQ community**

**QUESTION** – Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

**Inclusion of members of the LGBTQ community**

| Region                        | Mean | Mean
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=99)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=349)</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=572)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=275)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=200)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=731)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=761)</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=410)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=511)</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=575)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=87)</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=607)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=793)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Direction of CAF in inclusion of Francophones

**Mean**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Mean</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=99)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=348)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=573)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=275)</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=200)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=733)</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (n=760)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=410)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=511)</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=575)</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=87)</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=608)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=792)</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**QUESTION** – Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

Inclusion of Francophones

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Confidence in the ability of leaders

**QUESTION** – Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Confidence in the ability of the military leaders

**QUESTION** – Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

The military

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Confidence in the ability of intelligence agency leaders

**Mean**

- Atlantic (n=98) 6.1
- Quebec (n=347) 6.2
- Ontario (n=573) 6.2
- Prairies (n=274) 5.9
- British Columbia (n=200) 5.6
- Male (n=732) 6.1
- Female (n=758) 6.1
- 18 to 34 (n=410) 6.0
- 35 to 54 (n=511) 6.0
- 55 plus (n=572) 6.2
- I have served in CAF (n=87) 6.7
- Family served in CAF (n=635) 6.2
- Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=792) 6.0

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

**QUESTION** – Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

**Intelligence agencies**

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Confidence in the ability of politicians

QUESTION – Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

Politicians

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Confidence in the ability of media leaders

QUESTION – Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Confidence in the ability of academia leaders

**Mean** 6.1

- Confident (7-10): 52%
- Neutral (4-6): 27%
- Not confident (0-3): 17%
- Unsure: 5%

**QUESTION** – Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

### Academia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic (n=99)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec (n=346)</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario (n=568)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prairies (n=274)</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia (n=201)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (n=729)</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female (n=756)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34 (n=408)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 54 (n=509)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus (n=571)</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in CAF (n=86)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family served in CAF (n=605)</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=787)</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
Confidence in the ability of defence industry leaders

Mean 4.7

Confident (7-10) 27%
Neutral (4-6) 30%
Not confident (0-3) 34%
Unsure 9%

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.

QUESTION – Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

Defence industry

Mean
Atlantic (n=97) 4.8
Quebec (n=348) 5.2
Ontario (n=574) 4.6
Prairies (n=273) 4.8
British Columbia (n=201) 4.1
Male (n=730) 4.5
Female (n=760) 5.0
18 to 34 (n=408) 4.7
35 to 54 (n=509) 4.5
55 plus (n=571) 4.9
I have served in CAF (n=87) 5.2
Family served in CAF (n=608) 4.7
Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=763) 4.7

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
**Spending in national defence**

**QUESTION** – Please say whether you would like to see more or less government spending in national defence. If you say "more defence spending" it could require a tax increase, and if you say "less defence spending" it could require a reduction in the capacity of Canada’s Armed Forces. Do you think the government should spend much more, more, the same as now, less, or much less?

- **Net score**: +25.3
- **Percentage distribution**:
  - Much more: 31%
  - More: 39%
  - The same as now: 5%
  - Less: 5%
  - Much less: 10%
  - Unsure: 10%

**Region breakdown**:
- Atlantic (n=100): 37.9%
- Quebec (n=349): 31.2%
- Ontario (n=573): 43.2%
- Prairies (n=274): 49.4%
- British Columbia (n=201): 41.1%

**Gender breakdown**:
- Male (n=732): 51.5%
- Female (n=763): 30.7%

**Age breakdown**:
- 18 to 34 (n=410): 31.1%
- 35 to 54 (n=512): 41.1%
- 55 plus (n=575): 47.7%

**Served in CAF breakdown**:
- I have served in CAF (n=86): 72.2%
- Family served in CAF (n=610): 49.2%
- Neither I nor family served in CAF (n=792): 32.4%

*Weighted to the true population proportion.
*Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
Ideal relationship between CAF and civilian leadership

Mean 4.9

30% Civilian leadership follows advice from Canadian Armed Forces without question (7-10)
29% Neutral (4-6)
41% Canadian Armed Forces take orders without questions (0-3)

QUESTION – What is the ideal relationship between the Canadian Armed Forces and civilian leadership? (sliding scale 0 to 10 responses between, at the left end: Canadian Armed Forces take orders without questions and at the right end: civilian leadership follows advice from Canadian Armed Forces without question)

Source: Nanos Research, RDD dual frame hybrid telephone and online random survey, August 21st to August 31st, 2020, n=1504, accurate 2.5 percentage points plus or minus, 19 times out of 20.
## Factors to consider when selling military equipment to foreign countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Factor</th>
<th>First rank (n=1459)</th>
<th>Second rank (n=1428)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Respect for human rights by buyer</td>
<td>31.0%</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respect for international law</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local jobs in Canada</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of Canadian technology &amp; innovation</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintaining good relations with allies</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada should not export military equipment</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION** – Please rank as 1 the most important and as 2 the second most important factor when it comes to selling military equipment to foreign countries? [RANDOMIZE]
METHODOLOGY
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and August 31st, 2020. Participants were randomly recruited by telephone using live agents and administered a survey online. The results were statistically checked and weighted by age and gender using the latest Census information and the sample is geographically stratified to be representative of Canada.

Individuals were randomly called using random digit dialling with a maximum of five call backs.

The margin of error for this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.

The research was commissioned by the Canadian Defence and Security Network and was conducted by Nanos Research.

Note: Charts may not add up to 100 due to rounding.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research sponsor</td>
<td>Canadian Defence and Security Network</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population and Final Sample Size</td>
<td>1,504 Randomly selected individuals.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Source of Sample</td>
<td>Nanos Panel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Type of Sample</td>
<td>Probability</td>
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<tr>
<td>Margin of Error</td>
<td>±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mode of Survey</td>
<td>RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampling Method Base</td>
<td>The sample included both land- and cell-lines RDD (Random Digit Dialed) across Canada.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demographics (Captured)</td>
<td>Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Prairies, British Columbia; Men and Women; 18 years and older. Six digit postal code was used to validate geography.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fieldwork/Validation</td>
<td>Individuals were recruited using live interviews with live supervision to validate work, the research questions were administered online</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Calls</td>
<td>Maximum of five call backs to those recruited.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time of Calls</td>
<td>Individuals recruited were called between 12:5:30 pm and 6:30-9:30 pm local time for the respondent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Dates</td>
<td>August 21st to August 31st, 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language of Survey</td>
<td>The survey was conducted in both English and French.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standards</td>
<td>Nanos Research is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC) and confirms that this research fully complies with all CRIC Standards including the CRIC Public Opinion Research Standards and Disclosure Requirements.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
As one of North America’s premier market and public opinion research firms, we put strategic intelligence into the hands of decision makers. The majority of our work is for private sector and public facing organizations and ranges from market studies, managing reputation through to leveraging data intelligence. Nanos Research offers a vertically integrated full service quantitative and qualitative research practice to attain the highest standards and the greatest control over the research process. www.nanos.co

This international joint venture between dimap and Nanos brings together top research and data experts from North American and Europe to deliver exceptional data intelligence to clients. The team offers data intelligence services ranging from demographic and sentiment microtargeting; consumer sentiment identification and decision conversion; and, data analytics and profiling for consumer persuasion. www.nanosdimap.com

NRM is an affiliate of Nanos Research and Rutherford McKay Associates. Our service offerings are based on decades of professional experience and extensive research and include public acceptance and engagement, communications audits, and narrative development. www.nrmpublicaffairs.com
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

**Question 1 - What should be Canada’s role in the world? [OPEN]**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peacekeepers/mediator/voice of reason</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>31.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advocate for Human rights and freedom/A country that helps those in need</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong ally</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>A model of democracy/supporter of democracy</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A leader/ A decision maker</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An environmental leader/a leader in renewable energy, sustainable development</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focus on ourselves/ protect and promote canadian interests</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A strong trade partner/ economic leader/ natural resource exporter</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A leader in innovation/research and development/technology</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An example/ role model of what countries should be</td>
<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remain Neutral</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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<tr>
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### How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada's place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Question 2 - National defence</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>Atlantic</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
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<td>273</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>732</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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[www.nanos.co](http://www.nanos.co)
How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada's place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>Median</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>Very important (10)</td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
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<td>11.9</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>Atlantic</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
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<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Question 4 - Diplomacy</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>Unwgt N</strong></td>
<td>1501</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>373</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>239</td>
<td>784</td>
<td>714</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>313</td>
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<td><strong>Wgt N</strong></td>
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<td>349</td>
<td>571</td>
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<td>760</td>
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<td>410</td>
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<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td>8.1</td>
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<td>7.6</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
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How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 5
### Question 6 - Immigration

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How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

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**Table 1: Question 8 - Should Canada's foreign policy priority be more about promoting its interests or its values around the world?**

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*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*
### Question 9 - What values should Canada be promoting around the world, if any? [OPEN]

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#### Values

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*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*

[www.nanos.co](http://www.nanos.co)
**2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – Survey – STAT SHEET**

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is \( \pm 2.5 \) percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is \( \pm 2.5 \) percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 10
### Question 11 - United States

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How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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|                      | %       | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| Do not care (0)      | 1       | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
|                      | 2       | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
|                      | 3       | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.6 |
|                      | 4       | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
|                      | 5       | 7.3 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 4.8 |
|                      | 6       | 7.1 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
|                      | 7       | 16.3 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 20.3 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 11.5 |
|                      | 8       | 25.7 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 25.2 | 24.5 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 26.4 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 28.9 |
|                      | 9       | 14.0 | 15.4 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 18.1 |
| Care (10)            | %       | 22.1 | 21.2 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 17.3 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 23.6 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 25.1 |
| Unsure               | %       | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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### How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

| Question 13 - United Nations | Total | Unwgt N | Wgt N | Mean | Median | Do not care (0) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Care (10) | Unsure |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|--------|
|                             |       | 1499    | 1494  | 6.8  | 8.0    | %              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | %        | %      |
|                             |       | Atlantic| Quebec| Ontario| Prairies | British Columbia | Male | Female | Other | 18 to 34 | 35 to 54 | 55 plus |       |       |          |         |
|                             |       | 152     | 372   | 445   | 293     | 237             | 780 | 716   | 3     | 313       | 504     | 682     |       |       | 23.8     | 1.4    |
|                             |       | 98      | 348   | 575   | 273     | 200             | 728 | 763   | 3     | 410       | 513     | 571     |       |       | 13.4     | 1.3    |
|                             |       | 7.1     | 7.3   | 7.0   | 5.6     | 6.8             | 6.0 | 7.5   | 4.6   | 7.2       | 7.2     | 7.2     |       |       | 1.1      | 0.6    |
|                             |       | 8.0     | 8.0   | 8.0   | 7.0     | 7.0             | 7.0 | 8.0   | 7.0   | 8.0       | 8.0     | 8.0     |       |       | 2.8      | 2.2    |
|                             |       | 6.8     | 7.1   | 7.3   | 7.0     | 7.0             | 7.0 | 8.0   | 7.0   | 8.0       | 8.0     | 8.0     |       |       | 2.8      | 2.2    |
|                             |       | 8.0     | 8.0   | 8.0   | 7.0     | 7.0             | 7.0 | 8.0   | 7.0   | 8.0       | 8.0     | 8.0     |       |       | 2.8      | 2.2    |
|                             |       | 8.0     | 8.0   | 8.0   | 7.0     | 7.0             | 7.0 | 8.0   | 7.0   | 8.0       | 8.0     | 8.0     |       |       | 2.8      | 2.2    |
|                             |       | 8.0     | 8.0   | 8.0   | 7.0     | 7.0             | 7.0 | 8.0   | 7.0   | 8.0       | 8.0     | 8.0     |       |       | 2.8      | 2.2    |
How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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<td>55 plus</td>
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How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

| Region          | Total | Unwgt N | Wgt N | Mean | Median | Do not care (0) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Care (10) | Unsure |
|-----------------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|--------|
|                 |       |         |       |      |        |                |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |           |        |
| Canada 2020-08  |       | 1499    | 1495  | 6.0  | 6.0    | 8.2            | 1.8| 3.2| 5.0| 5.7| 14.8|12.3|16.0|13.0| 5.7       | 2.0   |
| Atlantic        |       | 151     | 98    | 6.3  | 6.0    | 7.8            | 2.2| 2.6| 2.1| 5.4| 17.8|12.3|10.6|14.7| 7.1       | 2.8   |
| Quebec          |       | 373     | 348   | 6.2  | 6.0    | 4.9            | 2.4| 2.8| 3.6| 7.9| 14.3|13.8|17.1|11.8| 6.8       | 3.0   |
| Ontario         |       | 445     | 575   | 6.1  | 7.0    | 8.6            | 0.6| 3.5| 3.6| 4.6| 13.8|11.2|16.7|15.0| 4.8       | 1.5   |
| Prairies        |       | 293     | 274   | 5.3  | 6.0    | 11.2           | 3.1| 3.7| 5.4| 5.6| 19.2|13.8|14.5|15.0| 3.7       | 1.3   |
| British Columbia|       | 237     | 200   | 5.9  | 6.0    | 2.2            | 2.2| 3.5| 6.0| 6.0| 10.7|13.8|14.5|10.2| 8.1       | 1.3   |
| Male            |       | 782     | 730   | 5.5  | 6.0    | 8.8            | 2.4| 4.1| 6.5| 5.3| 15.3|13.2|12.5|12.5| 6.0       | 1.4   |
| Female          |       | 714     | 762   | 6.4  | 7.0    | 11.4           | 2.4| 2.4| 6.2| 6.6| 15.3|13.2|12.5|12.2| 5.8       | 2.5   |
| Other           |       | 3       | 3     |      |        | 5.1            |    |    |    |    |       |     |    |    |           |       |
| 18 to 34        |       | 314     | 411   |      |        | 10.3           |    |    |    |    |       |     |    |    |           |       |
| 35 to 54        |       | 502     | 511   |      |        | 10.0           |    |    |    |    |       |     |    |    |           |       |
| 55 plus         |       | 683     | 572   |      |        | 5.0            |    |    |    |    |       |     |    |    |           |       |

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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### How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

---

**2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network –Survey – STAT SHEET**

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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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<td>Foreign acquisition of land/natural resources</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade wars</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artic sovereignty</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear weapons</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic collapse</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyber attacks</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply/Food safety</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War/weapons/bombs</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Losing power/influence on the international stage</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Extremism</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Espionage/interference from other countries</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Korea</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network –Survey – STAT SHEET

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18 to 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not being self-sufficient, losing industries to other countries %</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure %</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

www.nanos.co
2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – Survey – STAT SHEET

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>Atlantic</td>
<td>Quebec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration/Illegal immigrants/border security</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The US/Trump</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virus/Biological threats/pandemics</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate change/the environment</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign acquisition of land/natural resources</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade wars</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artic sovereignty</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear weapons</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic collapse</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyber attacks</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply/Food safety</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War/weapons/bombs</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Losing power/influence on the international stage</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Espionage/interference from other countries</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Korea</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tense diplomatic relations/loss of diplomatic relations/being caught between US/China problems</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Question 22 - In your opinion, what’s the most appropriate role for the Canadian Armed Forces? [OPEN]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18 to 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>Atlantic</td>
<td>Quebec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not being self-sufficient, losing industries to other countries</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Threats to Canada’s democracy (i.e. communism, totalitarianism, socialism, populism)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*

[www.nanos.co](http://www.nanos.co)
In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 23 - Defend Canadian territory, airspace, and waters</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>Atlantic</td>
<td>Quebec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1505</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1499</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0) %</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 %</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 %</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 %</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 %</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 %</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 %</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 %</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
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<td>8 %</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 %</td>
<td>12.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very important (10) %</td>
<td>55.7</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>52.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure %</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Median</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>55.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Page 26
In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 25 - Contribute to international security</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
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<td>Quebec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
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<td>154</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1493</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.2</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>9.2</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 26 - Help Canadian authorities with crises at home</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Quebec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>99</td>
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<td>8.4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>2.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>44.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Page 28
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>Atlantic</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>372</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>239</td>
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<td>313</td>
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<td>685</td>
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<td>348</td>
<td>573</td>
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<td>201</td>
<td>731</td>
<td>761</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>573</td>
</tr>
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<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not at all supportive (0)</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>1.6</th>
<th>1.4</th>
<th>3.2</th>
<th>2.1</th>
<th>1.4</th>
<th>1.4</th>
<th>1.4</th>
<th>2.1</th>
<th>1.4</th>
<th>1.4</th>
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<tr>
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<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>24.8</td>
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How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Age 35 to 54</th>
<th>Age 55 plus</th>
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<td>Mean</td>
<td>Median</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>4.3</td>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<td>444</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>16.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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<td>2 %</td>
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<td>8.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>8.0</td>
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<td>14.4</td>
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<td>6.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>9 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very supportive (10) %</td>
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<tr>
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<td>4.6</td>
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</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Question 30 - Having the Canadian Navy fight at sea</th>
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<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all supportive (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>14.5</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
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</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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### How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
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<th>Unsure</th>
<th>Very supportive (10)</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Median</th>
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<td>Ontario</td>
<td>Prairies</td>
<td>British Columbia</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Other</td>
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<tr>
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<td>238</td>
<td>782</td>
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<td>274</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>730</td>
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How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Region</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Atlantic</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21\textsuperscript{st} and 31\textsuperscript{st}, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

www.nanos.co
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
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<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
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<tr>
<td>55 plus</td>
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<td></td>
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Question 33 - Participating in natural disaster relief abroad

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<th>Wgt N</th>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1.9</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>6.3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 35
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
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<th>Question 34 - Conducting cyber operations</th>
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<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
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Question 35 - When you think of the Canadian Armed Forces, what comes to mind? [OPEN]

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<th>Prairies</th>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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### Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

| Question 36 - Inclusion of gender | Canada 2020-08 Unwgt N | Atlantic Quebec Ontario Prairies British Columbia Male Female Other 18 to 34 35 to 54 55 plus |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Military base                   | %                      | 0.6             | 0.5             | 0.5             | 0.8             | 0.6              | 0.5            | 0.3           | 0.9           | 1.3           | 0.7           | 0.1           |
| Cost/expensive                  | %                      | 0.7             | 0.0             | 1.5             | 0.2             | 0.5              | 1.3            | 0.8           | 0.6           | 0.8           | 0.8           | 0.6           |
| Remembrance Day                 | %                      | 0.2             | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.3              | 1.3            | 0.0           | 0.4           | 0.0           | 0.5           | 0.1           |
| Nothing                         | %                      | 0.9             | 0.7             | 1.3             | 0.7             | 0.0              | 2.2            | 1.1           | 0.7           | 0.8           | 1.5           | 0.5           |
| Airplanes/Snowbirds             | %                      | 0.9             | 0.0             | 0.5             | 1.4             | 1.1              | 0.0            | 0.8           | 1.0           | 1.3           | 0.9           | 0.5           |
| Essential/important             | %                      | 0.2             | 0.0             | 0.8             | 0.0             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.4           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.2           | 0.4           |
| Rigid/bureaucracy               | %                      | 0.8             | 0.0             | 1.1             | 0.9             | 0.4              | 0.7            | 0.4           | 1.1           | 0.4           | 0.5           | 1.2           |
| Unsure                          | %                      | 0.9             | 0.5             | 0.5             | 1.4             | 0.5              | 1.1            | 0.2           | 1.5           | 1.6           | 0.6           | 0.8           |

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. "Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size."
Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
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<th>Age</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Other</td>
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<td>18 to 34</td>
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On the wrong track (0)

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<td>%</td>
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On the right track (10)

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On the right track (10)

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<td>%</td>
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On the right track (10)

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Unsure

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Unsure

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<td>Median</td>
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Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

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<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>99</td>
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<td>5.0</td>
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<td>%</td>
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</table>

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Page 41
Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
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<th>55 plus</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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### Question 41 - The military

<table>
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<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
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<td>683</td>
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</table>

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Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

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Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

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Page 47
Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

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**Question 47 - Please say whether you would like to see more or less government spending in national defence. If you say “more defence spending” it could require a tax increase, and if you say “less defence spending” it could require a reduction in the capacity of Canada’s Armed Forces. Do you think the government should spend much more, more, the same as now, less, or much less?**

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Question 48 - What is the ideal relationship between the Canadian Armed Forces and civilian leadership? (sliding scale 0 to 10 response between, at the left end: Canadian Armed Forces take orders without questions and at the right end: civilian leadership follows advice from Canadian Armed Forces without question)

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Please rank as 1 the most important and as 2 the second most important factor when it comes to selling military equipment to foreign countries?

### Question 49 - Rank 1

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<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
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<td>372</td>
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<td>747</td>
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<td>500</td>
<td>551</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>40.7</td>
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<td>29.2</td>
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<td>35.4</td>
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<td>33.2</td>
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<td>33.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Respect for international law</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>20.3</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>20.1</td>
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<td>21.1</td>
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<td>25.3</td>
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<td>Local jobs in Canada</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of Canadian technology &amp; innovation</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada should not export military equipment</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>13.7</td>
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### Question 49 - Rank 2

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<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
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<tr>
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<td>18.2</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respect for international law</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>30.7</td>
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<td>25.4</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>24.9</td>
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<td>27.5</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>28.0</td>
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<td>Local jobs in Canada</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>15.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
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<td>17.5</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Development of Canadian technology &amp; innovation</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>16.0</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintaining good relations with allies</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<td>3.9</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 50 - How important, if at all, are events outside of Canada to you?</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
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<td>Quebec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>100</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>2.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.9</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.9</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>10.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>28.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 51 - Have you lived or traveled abroad?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>Atlantic</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
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<td>154</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>785</td>
<td>718</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>732</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>513</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lived abroad</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>7.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Travelled abroad</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>58.8</td>
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<td>57.2</td>
<td>52.3</td>
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<td>58.0</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>59.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Both lived and travelled abroad</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>15.6</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>31.5</td>
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<td>27.3</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>24.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neither lived nor travelled abroad</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>18.3</td>
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<td>10.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>11.6</td>
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</table>
2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – Survey – STAT SHEET

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Prairies</td>
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<td>British Columbia</td>
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<tr>
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<td>55 plus</td>
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<td>573</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| Question 52 – [THOSE WHO HAVE TRaveled AND/OR LIVED ABROAD] Over the course of your lifetime, how many countries, outside of Canada, have you visited? |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Total                            |        |       |
| Unwgt N                          | 1,255  | 1,255 |
| Wgt N                            | 1,261  | 1,261 |
| Mean                             | 10.4   | 10.4  |
| Median                           | 8.0    | 8.0   |
| 1                                |        |       |
| %                                | 5.5    | 9.6   |
| 2                                |        |       |
| %                                | 7.7    | 8.0   |
| 3                                |        |       |
| %                                | 8.7    | 9.9   |
| 4                                |        |       |
| %                                | 6.7    | 7.8   |
| 5                                |        |       |
| %                                | 8.3    | 9.9   |
| 6                                |        |       |
| %                                | 7.4    | 5.6   |
| 7                                |        |       |
| %                                | 5.3    | 5.3   |
| 8                                |        |       |
| %                                | 5.6    | 4.6   |
| 9                                |        |       |
| %                                | 4.0    | 2.7   |
| 10                               |        |       |
| %                                | 8.4    | 8.7   |
| 11                               |        |       |
| %                                | 1.5    | 0.0   |
| 12                               |        |       |
| %                                | 4.2    | 0.8   |
| 13                               |        |       |
| %                                | 1.2    | 0.8   |
| 14                               |        |       |
| %                                | 1.5    | 0.0   |
| 15                               |        |       |
| %                                | 5.1    | 0.7   |
| 16                               |        |       |
| %                                | 1.5    | 4.5   |
| 17                               |        |       |
| %                                | 1.0    | 1.2   |
| 18                               |        |       |
| %                                | 1.3    | 1.6   |
| 19                               |        |       |
| %                                | 0.4    | 0.7   |
| 20                               |        |       |
| %                                | 4.5    | 4.4   |
| 21                               |        |       |
| %                                | 0.6    | 0.7   |
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**2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – Survey – STAT SHEET**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>75 %</td>
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</tr>
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<td>80 %</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>86 %</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Region</td>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>Total Wgt N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada 2020-</td>
<td>Atlantic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 34</td>
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<td>35 to 54</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 plus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Question 53 - Which one country have you travelled to the most? [OPEN]**

- **Estonia**
- **Pakistan**
- **Greece**
- **Other**
- **Spain**
- **Portugal**
- **New Zealand**
- **France**
- **Hungary**
- **Italy**
- **Ethiopia**
- **Australia**
- **Belize**
- **UK**
- **Mexico**
- **US**
- **Germany**
- **India**
- **France**
- **Bulgaria**
- **Honduras**
- **Brazil**
- **UK**
- **Tanzania**
- **Dominican Republic**
- **New Zealand**
- **Portugal**
- **Spain**
- **Other**
- **Greece**
- **Pakistan**
- **Uganda**
- **Estonia**

*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21\textsuperscript{st} and 31\textsuperscript{st}, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.</td>
<td><a href="http://www.nanos.co">www.nanos.co</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Brazil</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zimbabwe</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAE</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bermuda</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
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<td>Malaysia</td>
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<td>Afghanistan</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe (unspecified)</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caribbean (unspecified)</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not one more than others</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

**Question 54 - Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces? Select all that apply.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>Atlantic</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>1505</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>784</td>
<td>718</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>503</td>
<td>689</td>
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<td>1499</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>731</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>512</td>
<td>577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>5.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF %</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF %</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>48.6</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>64.8</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure? %</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
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<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Multifrequency question based on the number of respondents**

---

---

**Question 54 - Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces? Select all that apply.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>Atlantic</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Prairies</th>
<th>British Columbia</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>18 to 34</th>
<th>35 to 54</th>
<th>55 plus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>1540</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>811</td>
<td>726</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Wgt N</td>
<td>1532</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>358</td>
<td>589</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>755</td>
<td>774</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>415</td>
<td>527</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in the CAF %</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF %</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>45.1</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF %</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure? %</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Multifrequency question based on the number of responses**
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 1
How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada's place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 2 - National defence</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>1494</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>763</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td></td>
<td>1490</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>789</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td></td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>17.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 2
How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada's place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 3 - Foreign aid</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1495</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1490</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>785</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Median</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>12.3</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>8.7</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
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<td>0.7</td>
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</table>
How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 4 - Diplomacy</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1498</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>632</td>
<td>768</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1492</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>605</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
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<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Median</td>
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<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>21.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>29.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada's place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 5 - International trade</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</td>
<td>1496</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>763</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>1492</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>789</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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2020-973– Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey - Canadian Armed Forces Service – STAT SHEET

How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

**Question 7 - Environment**

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<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>5.7</td>
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Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

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<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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<table>
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<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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<td>1.6</td>
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### Question 10 - What interests should Canada be promoting around the world, if any? [OPEN]

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<td>556</td>
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<td>79</td>
<td>532</td>
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<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.6</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>3.5</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defense/protection of territory</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>Peace and diplomacy</td>
<td>%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Equality and social justice</td>
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<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Capacity building and assisting other regimes</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>none/remain neutral</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
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<td>7.1</td>
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<td>Freedom/free speech</td>
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<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
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*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*
How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

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<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not care (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>11.4</td>
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<td>8.4</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>15.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>19.0</td>
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<td>11.3</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
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**2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey - Canadian Armed Forces Service – STAT SHEET**

How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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<tr>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>96</td>
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<td>607</td>
<td>793</td>
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<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Median</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not care (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>9.3</td>
<td>7.5</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>22.6</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>24.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>21.6</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

[www.nanos.co](http://www.nanos.co)
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How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 13 - United Nations</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not care (0)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
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<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<td>6.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
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<tr>
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<td>6.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<td>12.9</td>
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<tr>
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<td>20.7</td>
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**2020-973– Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey - Canadian Armed Forces Service – STAT SHEET**

How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
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</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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<td>%</td>
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<td>7.9</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>1.8</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>17.5</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 15 - China</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Do not care (0)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care (10)</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 17 - Latin America</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>Unsure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-973– Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey - Canadian Armed Forces Service – STAT SHEET</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not care (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 18 - To what extent, if at all, do you think Canada faces international threats?</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1501</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1494</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>605</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Median</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To a very high degree (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Page 18
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### Question 19 - What is the most important international threat to Canada, if any, that concerns you? [OPEN]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1448</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>614</td>
<td>742</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1442</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>589</td>
<td>766</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The US/Trump</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate change/the environment</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign acquisition of land/natural resources</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade wars</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arctic sovereignty</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear weapons</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic collapse</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyber attacks</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply/Food safety</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>War/Weapons/bombs</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Losing power/influence on the international stage</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Espionage/interference from other countries</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Korea</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tense diplomatic relations/loss of diplomatic relations/being caught between US/China problems</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not being self-sufficient, losing industries to other countries</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Canada 2020-08**

**I have served in the CAF**

**Someone in my family served in the CAF**

**Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF**

**Unsure**
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Threats to Canada’s democracy (i.e. communism, totalitarianism, socialism, populism)</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Threats to Canada’s democracy (i.e. communism, totalitarianism, socialism, populism)</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 20 - What is the second most important international threat to Canada, if any, that concerns you? [OPEN]</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1353</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>573</td>
<td>689</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1349</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>553</td>
<td>709</td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration/Illegal immigrants/border security</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The US/Trump</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virus/Biological threats/pandemics</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate change/the environment</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign acquisition of land/natural resources</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade wars</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artic sovereignty</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear weapons</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic collapse</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyber attacks</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply/Food safety</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War/weapons/bombs</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Losing power/influence on the international stage</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremism</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Espionage/interference from other countries</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Korea</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tense diplomatic relations/loss of diplomatic relations being caught between US/China problems</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not being self-sufficient, losing industries to other countries</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 21 - What do you think are the greatest international threats Canada will face, if any, in 10 years? [OPEN]</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>28.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration/illegal immigrants/border security</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The US/Trump</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virus/Biological threats/pandemics</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate change/the environment</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign acquisition of land/natural resources</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade wars</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artic sovereignty</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear weapons</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic collapse</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyber attacks</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply/Food safety</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War/Weapons/bombs</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Losing power/influence on the international stage</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Espionnage/interference from other countries</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Korea</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tense diplomatic relations/loss of diplomatic relations/being caught between US/China problems</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not being self-sufficient, losing industries to other countries</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Threats to Canada’s democracy (i.e. communism, totalitarianism, socialism, populism)</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 23 - Defend Canadian territory, airspace, and waters</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1503</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>768</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1498</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Median</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not at all important (0)</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>0.3</th>
<th>0.0</th>
<th>0.3</th>
<th>0.2</th>
<th>2.5</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08 I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Question 24 - Protect the safety of Canadian citizens</td>
<td>Total Unwgt N 1497 96 633 766 37</td>
<td>Wgt N 1492 87 606 792 39</td>
<td>Mean 8.8 9.0 8.8 8.8 8.6</td>
<td>Median 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0) %</td>
<td>0.2 0.0 0.0 0.3 2.5</td>
<td>0.4 0.0 0.8 0.1 0.0</td>
<td>0.6 0.0 0.5 0.6 3.2</td>
<td>1.1 0.0 0.8 1.4 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 %</td>
<td>1.5 2.3 1.8 1.4 0.0</td>
<td>3.0 3.8 2.9 3.0 5.1</td>
<td>3.7 3.0 3.2 4.2 2.5</td>
<td>7.9 4.1 8.0 8.6 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 %</td>
<td>12.2 11.0 11.3 12.8 14.4</td>
<td>12.9 17.2 13.6 11.7 13.0</td>
<td>Very important (10) % 55.8 58.5 56.7 55.1 51.9</td>
<td>Unsure % 0.7 0.0 0.4 0.8 3.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 25 - Contribute to international security</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>1498</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>634</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td></td>
<td>1492</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>790</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
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<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>14.5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 26 - Help Canadian authorities with crises at home</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
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How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 28
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 28 - Having the Canadian Air force involved in air strikes</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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<td>Wgt N</td>
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<td>Median</td>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
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<td>%</td>
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</tbody>
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*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*

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Page 29
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 31

### How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
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### How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

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<td>15.5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.8</td>
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<td>11.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>20.2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very supportive (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>14.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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</table>
### How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 32 - United Nations peacekeeping missions</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>1501</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>768</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td></td>
<td>1496</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td></td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not at all supportive (0)</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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</tr>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>9.4</td>
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<td>10.1</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<td>19.1</td>
<td>18.6</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very supportive (10)</td>
<td>32.0</td>
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<td>34.7</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>40.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell-lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 33
How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 33 - Participating in natural disaster relief abroad</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1494</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>766</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1489</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>604</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>8.0</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all supportive (0) %</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>15.2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very supportive (10) %</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>29.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure %</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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**How supportive, if at all, are you of the following types of Canadian Forces international missions? [RANDOMIZE]**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 34 - Conducting cyber operations</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<th>95</th>
<th>628</th>
<th>765</th>
<th>37</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td></td>
<td>1487</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>603</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
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<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Median</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all supportive (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>1.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very supportive (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>28.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>8.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.*
Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 35 - When you think of the Canadian Armed Forces, what comes to mind? (OPEN)</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>1420</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>726</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peacekeeping</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection/security</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young men and women</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bravery/strength/heroes</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dedication/loyalty</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Underfunded/lack of resources</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well-trained/competent/professional</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weak/ineffective</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pride/patriotism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deployment overseas/fighting abroad/wars</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small in size</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support given in Quebec for COVID</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Old/outdated equipment</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>13.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obsolete/no longer needed</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Underutilized</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans/mistreatment of veterans</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History/tradition/previous World Wars</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone I know/my experience</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army/Navy/Airforce</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humantarian aid/disaster relief</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sacrifice/casualties</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture of harassment/abuse</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Violence</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good ally/respected</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Military base</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>Cost/expensive</td>
<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remembrance Day</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nothing</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airplanes/Snowbirds</td>
<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Essential/important</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rigid/bureaucracy</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
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Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

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<th>Question 36 - Inclusion of gender</th>
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<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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<td>635</td>
<td>768</td>
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<td>1496</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
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<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>3.3</td>
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<td>3.0</td>
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<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.6</td>
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<td>4.5</td>
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<td>6.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>11.7</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
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<td>10.4</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the right track (10)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
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<td>28.8</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.8</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 37 - Inclusion of Indigenous people</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>96</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>767</td>
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<td>607</td>
<td>792</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td>5.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>9.4</td>
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<td>13.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>10.3</td>
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<td>2.5</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>Median</td>
<td>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>On the wrong track (0)</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>3.5</td>
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<td>14.4</td>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

---

### Question 39 - Inclusion of members of the LGBTQ community

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>On the wrong track (0)</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>Median</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>607</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>3.8</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>10.9</td>
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<td>4.2</td>
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<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<td>8.4</td>
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Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

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<tr>
<td>On the wrong track (0) %</td>
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<td>1 %</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 %</td>
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<td>12.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>9 %</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>On the right track (10) %</td>
<td>20.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure %</td>
<td>28.7</td>
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Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
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<th>Question 41 - The military</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>634</td>
<td>761</td>
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<td>608</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>4.4</td>
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<td>12.1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very confident (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 43
Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 42 - Intelligence agencies</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>1495</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1491</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Not at all confident (0) | % | 4.2 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| 1 | % | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| 2 | % | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | % | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 4 | % | 7.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| 5 | % | 11.9 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 30.1 |
| 6 | % | 13.8 | 14.6 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 8.5 |
| 7 | % | 17.6 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 22.1 |
| 8 | % | 16.5 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 9.2 |
| 9 | % | 5.0 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| Very confident (10) | % | 6.1 | 13.4 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 3.3 |
| Unsure | % | 8.8 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 |
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 43 - Politicians</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>606</td>
<td>790</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
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<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.7</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Median</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>11.9</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>9.2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>7.7</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very confident (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
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<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]
Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Question 44 - Media Total</td>
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<td>95</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Wgt N</td>
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<td>87</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>792</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Mean</td>
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<td>3.7</td>
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<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>19.9</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>17.2</td>
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<td>8.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>5.9</td>
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<tr>
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<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>18.6</td>
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<td>15.1</td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>11.8</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Page 46
Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 45 - Academia</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1492</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>632</td>
<td>761</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
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<td>86</td>
<td>605</td>
<td>787</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all confident (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>3.3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>9.8</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>16.4</td>
<td>22.1</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.1</td>
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<td>9.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very confident (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 46 - Defence industry</th>
<th>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1494</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>763</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1491</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>790</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
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<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.6</td>
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<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.9</td>
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<td>11.0</td>
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<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.2</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>15.9</td>
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<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Very confident (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
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**Question 47** - Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1502</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>767</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
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<td>86</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>792</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>Much more</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The same as now</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Less</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Much less</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Question 48** - What is the ideal relationship between the Canadian Armed Forces and civilian leadership? Canadian Armed Forces take orders without questions (move slider left) | Civilian leadership follows advice from Canadian Armed Forces without question (move slider right)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 49 - [Rank 1] Please rank as 1 the most important and as 2 the second most important factor when it comes to selling military equipment to foreign countries?</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1461</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>748</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1458</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>592</td>
<td>774</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Respect for human rights by buyer</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Respect for international law</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Local jobs in Canada</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Development of Canadian technology &amp; innovation</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maintaining good relations with allies</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada should not export military equipment</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?**

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>748</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>592</td>
<td>774</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>592</td>
<td>774</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>37</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 49 - [Rank 2] Please rank as 1 the most important and as 2 the second most important factor when it comes to selling military equipment to foreign countries?</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>Unsure</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1429</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>606</td>
<td>728</td>
<td>36</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1427</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>754</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Respect for human rights by buyer</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>26.1</td>
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<td>26.6</td>
<td>29.8</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Respect for international law</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Local jobs in Canada</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>28.6</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Development of Canadian technology &amp; innovation</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
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<td>Maintaining good relations with allies</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada should not export military equipment</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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</table>

**Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>606</td>
<td>728</td>
<td>36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>754</td>
<td>38</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>754</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>36</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

2020-973– Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey - Canadian Armed Forces Service – STAT SHEET

Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 50 - How important, if at all, are events outside of Canada to you?</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1501</td>
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<td>634</td>
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<tr>
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<td>608</td>
<td>793</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>16.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>21.9</td>
<td>23.1</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>15.1</td>
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<td>Very important (10)</td>
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<td>30.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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</table>
### Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 51 - Have you lived or traveled abroad?</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<th>1504</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>96</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>636</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>769</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
<th>38</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td></td>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td></td>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td></td>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td></td>
<td>Unsure</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lived abroad</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travelled abroad</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Both lived and travelled abroad</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither lived nor travelled abroad</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

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Page 52
Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 52 - Over the course of your lifetime, how many countries, outside of Canada, have you visited?</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Median</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Question 52 - Over the course of your lifetime, how many countries, outside of Canada, have you visited?</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have served in the CAF</td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 53
Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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### Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

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Page 55
### Now or in the past, did you or someone in your family serve in the Canadian Armed Forces?

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<th>Country</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
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<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
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<table>
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<th>Region</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>I have served in the CAF</th>
<th>Someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Neither I nor someone in my family served in the CAF</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 1
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 4 - Diplomacy</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Median</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>High school or less</td>
<td>Some college or university</td>
<td>Completed college</td>
<td>Completed university</td>
<td>Completed graduate studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1497</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
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How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 5 - International trade</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Median</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>High school or less</td>
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<td>Completed university</td>
<td>Completed graduate studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1495</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>508</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 6: Immigration</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
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<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>1497</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td></td>
<td>1492</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>321</td>
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<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td></td>
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<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>7.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
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<td>%</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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</table>

How important, if at all, are the following to advancing Canada’s place in the world? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 7: Environment</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>1496</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>509</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td></td>
<td>1490</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>523</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>47.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 5
Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 10: What interests should Canada be promoting around the world, if any? [OPEN]</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
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</thead>
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<td>216</td>
<td>446</td>
<td>291</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
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<td>109</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade and economic exchange</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>39.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human rights</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental responsibility and climate change</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil and gas/natural resources/energy</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health/health care</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanitarian aid</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>National interests</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Defense/protection of territory</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democracy</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace and diplomacy</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tourism</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equality and social justice</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capacity building and assisting other regimes</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>none/remain neutral</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration and refugees</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom/free speech</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology/research</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

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How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

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How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?</th>
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<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
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How much do you care, if at all, about how Canada is viewed by the following countries or organizations? [RANDOMIZE]

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<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

---

### Question 15 - Africa

| Country | Total | Unwgt N | Wgt N | Mean | Median | Do not care (0) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Care (10) | Unsure |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|--------|
| Canada 2020-08 | High school or less | Some college or university | Completed college | Completed university | Completed graduate studies | Refuse/No Answer |
| Do not care (0) | % | 8.2 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| 1 | % | 1.8 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 2 | % | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 3 | % | 5.0 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 2.3 |
| 4 | % | 5.6 | 9.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| 5 | % | 14.8 | 21.3 | 18.1 | 11.7 | 15.0 | 11.7 |
| 6 | % | 12.4 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 13.5 |
| 7 | % | 16.1 | 8.6 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 18.5 |
| 8 | % | 13.0 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 13.4 | 17.6 |
| 9 | % | 5.7 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 7.6 |
| Care (10) | % | 12.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 13.4 |
| Unsure | % | 1.9 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 |

### Question 16 - China

| Country | Total | Unwgt N | Wgt N | Mean | Median | Do not care (0) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Care (10) | Unsure |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------|--------|
| Canada 2020-08 | High school or less | Some college or university | Completed college | Completed university | Completed graduate studies | Refuse/No Answer |
| Do not care (0) | % | 16.7 | 13.5 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 15.3 | 12.3 |
| 1 | % | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| 2 | % | 6.1 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 4.6 |
| 3 | % | 5.9 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| 4 | % | 6.3 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| 5 | % | 13.8 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 15.1 |
| 6 | % | 10.7 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 12.5 |
| 7 | % | 11.9 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| 8 | % | 10.3 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 11.2 |
| 9 | % | 4.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 7.4 |
| Care (10) | % | 9.3 | 13.4 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.8 |
| Unsure | % | 1.4 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
### Question 17: Latin America

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<th>Completed university</th>
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### Question 18: To what extent, if at all, do you think Canada faces international threats?

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<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 10
Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

| Question 19- What is the most important international threat to Canada, if any, that concerns you? [OPEN] | Canada 2020-08 | High school or less | Some college or university | Completed college | Completed university | Completed graduate studies | Refuse/No Answer |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | Unwgt N | 1447 | 138 | 230 | 254 | 496 | 316 | 13 |
| | Wgt N | 1441 | 137 | 218 | 252 | 509 | 313 | 13 |
| China | % | 21.7 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 26.9 | 24.1 | 16.0 | 0.8 |
| Immigration/illegal immigrants/border security | % | 3.8 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 0.1 |
| The US/Trump | % | 17.5 | 11.9 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 22.3 |
| Nothing | % | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Virus/Biological threats/pandemics | % | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Russia | % | 5.8 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 9.1 | 0.1 |
| Climate change/the environment | % | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Foreign acquisition of land/natural resources | % | 6.7 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 0.1 |
| Trade wars | % | 7.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 0.1 |
| Terrorism | % | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Artic sovereignty | % | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Nuclear weapons | % | 2.5 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Economic collapse | % | 10.1 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 0.1 |
| Cyber attacks | % | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Water supply/Food safety | % | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| War/weapons/bombs | % | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Losing power/influence on the international stage | % | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Extremism | % | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| Espionage/interference from other countries | % | 3.4 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Other | % | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| North Korea | % | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Middle East | % | 2.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 0.1 |
| Tense diplomatic relations/loss of diplomatic relations/being caught between US/China problems | % | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Not being self-sufficient, losing industries to other countries | % | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| Threats to Canada's democracy (i.e. communism, totalitarianism, socialism, populism) | % | 1.0 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey – Education – STAT SHEET

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<tr>
<th>Question 20- What is the second most important international threat to Canada, if any, that concerns you? [OPEN]</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
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<td>235</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
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<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
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<td>3.4</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
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Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

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<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
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<td>42.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Defend Canada</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Canadian territory, airspace, and waters)/protecting Canadians</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>None/Remain neutral</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanitarian aid/disaster relief</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Support NATO missions/allies</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>3.5</td>
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<td>Focus on helping Canadians in Canada</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight/be well trained</td>
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<td>2.8</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1.4</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

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<th>Education Level</th>
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<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>1502</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>511</td>
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<td>149</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>525</td>
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<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>12.3</td>
<td>11.7</td>
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<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>%</td>
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<td>63.6</td>
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</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 24- Protect the safety of Canadian citizens</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
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<td>523</td>
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<td>14</td>
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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

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<th>Question 25- Contribute to international security</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
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<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
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</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

### In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
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<th>Question 26- Help Canadian authorities with crises at home</th>
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<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
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### In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

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<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

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In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 %</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 %</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 %</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 %</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 %</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 %</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 %</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very supportive (10) %</td>
<td></td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>39.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 19
In your opinion, how important, if at all, should the following priorities be for the Canadian Armed Forces? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 34: Conducting cyber operations</th>
<th>Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wgt N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all supportive (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very supportive (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey – Education – STAT SHEET

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1429</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>491</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1418</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peacekeeping</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection/security</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young men and women</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bravery/strength/heroes</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dedication/loyalty</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Underfunded/lack of resources</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well-trained/competent/professional</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weak/ineffective</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pride/patriotism</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deployment overseas/fighting abroad/wars</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small in size</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support given in Quebec for COVID</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old/outdated equipment</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obsolete/no longer needed</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Underutilized</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans/mistreatment of veterans</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History/tradition/previous World Wars</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone I know/my experience</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army/Navy/Airforce</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanitarian aid/disaster relief</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sacrifice/casualties</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture of harassment/abuse</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violence</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good ally/respected</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military base</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost/expensive</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remembrance Day</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airplanes/Snowbirds</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential/important</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rigid/bureaucracy</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>326</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1494</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>1497</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>509</td>
<td>328</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1492</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>523</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 38: Inclusion of visible minorities</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1498</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1493</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>322</td>
<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
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<td>7.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Median</td>
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<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the wrong track (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<td>10.4</td>
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<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>11.3</td>
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<td>11.9</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3.6</td>
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<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the right track (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>29.1</td>
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Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 39: Inclusion of members of the LGBTQ community</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1499</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1493</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>322</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
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<td>Median</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the wrong track (0)</td>
<td>%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>7.4</td>
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<td>6.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>On the right track (10)</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>17.3</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>15.0</td>
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<td>34.2</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>34.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thinking about the Canadian Armed Forces, would you say they are on the right track or the wrong track in the following areas? [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 40 - Inclusion of Francophones</th>
<th>Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the wrong track (0) %</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 %</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 %</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 %</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 %</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<td>5 %</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
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<td>6 %</td>
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<td>12.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>9 %</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>On the right track (10) %</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure %</td>
<td>28.6</td>
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</table>

Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 41 - The military</th>
<th>Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Unwgt N</td>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1492</td>
</tr>
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<td>Wgt N</td>
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<td>Mean</td>
<td>5.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all confident (0) %</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 %</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 %</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 %</td>
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<td>4 %</td>
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<td>5 %</td>
<td>14.8</td>
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<td>7 %</td>
<td>17.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>8 %</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very confident (10) %</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure %</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 42- Intelligence agencies</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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<td>147</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>326</td>
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<td>147</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>260</td>
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<td>321</td>
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<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Very confident (10) %</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 43- Politicians</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Unwgt N</td>
<td>1489</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>509</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1489</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>223</td>
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<td>523</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
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<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
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<td>5.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all confident (0) %</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsure</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

| Question 44 - Media | Total | Unwgt N | Wgt N | Mean | Median | Not at all confident (0) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Very confident (10) | Unsure |
|---------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|--------|
|                     |       | 1496    | 147   | 235  | 262    | 511                     | 327| 14 |
|                     |       | 1492    | 148   | 224  | 260    | 525                     | 322| 14 |
|                     |       | 4.4     | 4.4   | 4.0  | 4.0    | 4.6                     | 4.8 |
|                     |       | 5.0     | 5.0   | 5.0  | 5.0    | 5.0                     | 5.0 |
| Not at all confident (0) | %     | 17.4    | 19.0  | 22.2 | 23.9   | 15.5                    | 9.3 |
| 1                   |       | %       | 4.6   | 6.3  | 3.9    | 5.3                     | 4.3 |
| 2                   |       | %       | 6.5   | 4.7  | 8.6    | 5.4                     | 5.7 |
| 3                   |       | %       | 7.6   | 5.5  | 8.4    | 6.2                     | 8.1 |
| 4                   |       | %       | 7.2   | 6.4  | 7.3    | 4.1                     | 7.7 |
| 5                   |       | %       | 15.3  | 16.7 | 13.1   | 16.5                    | 14.8 |
| 6                   |       | %       | 11.8  | 10.4 | 9.7    | 8.8                     | 13.0 |
| 7                   |       | %       | 13.3  | 9.2  | 10.4   | 15.4                    | 13.1 |
| 8                   |       | %       | 8.1   | 9.6  | 7.2    | 7.3                     | 8.9 |
| 9                   |       | %       | 2.6   | 3.0  | 1.3    | 1.5                     | 3.7 |
| Very confident (10)  | %     | 3.1     | 4.6   | 3.8  | 2.4    | 2.6                     | 3.4 |
| Unsure              | %     | 4.8     | 8.3   | 5.7  | 8.4    | 2.8                     | 3.0 |

Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

| Question 45 - Academia | Total | Unwgt N | Wgt N | Mean | Median | Not at all confident (0) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Very confident (10) | Unsure |
|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|--------|
|                        |       | 1491    | 148   | 232  | 261    | 509                     | 327| 14 |
|                        |       | 1486    | 148   | 220  | 258    | 524                     | 322| 14 |
|                        |       | 6.1     | 5.8   | 5.7  | 5.9    | 6.3                     | 6.6 |
|                        |       | 7.0     | 6.0   | 6.0  | 7.0    | 7.0                     | 7.0 |
| Not at all confident (0) | %     | 6.4     | 7.0   | 8.3  | 8.2    | 6.8                     | 2.2 |
| 1                     |       | %       | 1.8   | 0.9  | 1.2    | 1.7                     | 2.6 |
| 2                     |       | %       | 3.3   | 5.8  | 5.1    | 2.8                     | 2.2 |
| 3                     |       | %       | 5.1   | 5.6  | 6.1    | 4.9                     | 4.5 |
| 4                     |       | %       | 5.3   | 4.8  | 7.7    | 5.3                     | 4.3 |
| 5                     |       | %       | 9.8   | 11.7 | 10.1   | 10.9                    | 7.2 |
| 6                     |       | %       | 11.4  | 11.4 | 14.0   | 9.7                     | 12.1 |
| 7                     |       | %       | 19.0  | 14.6 | 16.3   | 18.0                    | 21.7 |
| 8                     |       | %       | 17.9  | 20.0 | 12.0   | 17.2                    | 19.4 |
| 9                     |       | %       | 8.3   | 3.2  | 7.3    | 5.7                     | 10.3 |
| Very confident (10)   | %     | 7.0     | 6.6   | 6.2  | 7.3    | 6.2                     | 9.2 |
| Unsure                | %     | 4.8     | 8.3   | 5.7  | 8.4    | 2.8                     | 3.0 |

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size. www.nanos.co
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

| Question 46: Defence industry | Total | Unwgt N | Wgt N | Mean | Median | Not at all confident (0) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Very confident (10) | Unsure |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|--------|
|                               |       | 1493    | 1490  | 4.7  | 5.0    | 10.9                    | 3.2 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 8.6 |
|                               |       | 148     | 148   | 5.9  | 6.0    | 1.8                     | 4.0 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 16.1 | 10.9 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 7.9 |
|                               |       | 234     | 223   | 5.2  | 5.0    | 7.0                     | 0.9 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 10.5 |
|                               |       | 263     | 260   | 5.2  | 6.0    | 6.9                     | 2.1 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 10.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 7.9 |
|                               |       | 510     | 525   | 4.3  | 5.0    | 14.7                    | 2.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 7.7 |
|                               |       | 324     | 320   | 4.2  | 4.0    | 13.9                    | 6.2 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 8.9 |
|                               |       | 14      | 14    | 0.0  | 0.0    | 14.7                    | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  | 14  |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 47: Lease say whether you would like to see more or less government spending in national defence. If you say &quot;more defence spending&quot; it could require a tax increase, and if you say &quot;less defence spending&quot; it could require a reduction in the capacity of Canada</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Much more</th>
<th>More</th>
<th>The same as now</th>
<th>Less</th>
<th>Much less</th>
<th>Unsure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1501</td>
<td>1495</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>234</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>263</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>511</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>328</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please indicate how much confidence, if any, you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit Canada [RANDOMIZE]
2020-973 – Canadian Defence and Security Network – National Survey – Education – STAT SHEET

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 48: What is the ideal relationship between the Canadian Armed Forces and civilian leadership?</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1020</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>356</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1006</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size*

Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 49: Rank 1</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1460</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>505</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wgt N</td>
<td>1457</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>520</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respect for human rights by buyer</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>36.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respect for international law</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local jobs in Canada</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of Canadian technology &amp; innovation</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintaining good relations with allies</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada should not export military equipment</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please rank as 1 the most important and as 2 the second most important factor when it comes to selling military equipment to foreign countries? [RANDOMIZE]
Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.
Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 51- Have you lived or traveled abroad?</th>
<th>Total Unwgt N</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Live abroad</td>
<td>1503</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>511</td>
<td>328</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted N</td>
<td>1497</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lived abroad %</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travelled abroad %</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both lived and travelled abroad</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither lived nor travelled abroad</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Question 52: Over the course of your lifetime, how many countries, outside of Canada, have you visited?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Median</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1253</td>
<td>1259</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school or less</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college or university</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed college</td>
<td>454</td>
<td>472</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed university</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed graduate studies</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse/No Answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Unwgt N</th>
<th>Wgt N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Median</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1253</td>
<td>1259</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada 2020-08</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school or less</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college or university</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed college</td>
<td>454</td>
<td>472</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed university</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed graduate studies</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse/No Answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

www.nanos.co
Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>63 %</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 %</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 %</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80 %</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86 %</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
<th>Some college or university</th>
<th>Completed college</th>
<th>Completed university</th>
<th>Completed graduate studies</th>
<th>Refuse/No Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>1221</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>445</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wgt N</strong></td>
<td>1230</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>US</strong></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>61.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
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Nanos conducted an RDD dual frame (land- and cell- lines) hybrid telephone and online random survey of 1,504 Canadians, 18 years of age or older, between August 21st and 31st, 2020. The margin of error this survey is ±2.5 percentage points, 19 times out of 20. *Note: some results have been shaded due to small sample size.

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Page 33
Which of the following is the highest level of education you have achieved?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Canada 2020-08</th>
<th>High school or less</th>
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</table>
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</table>

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